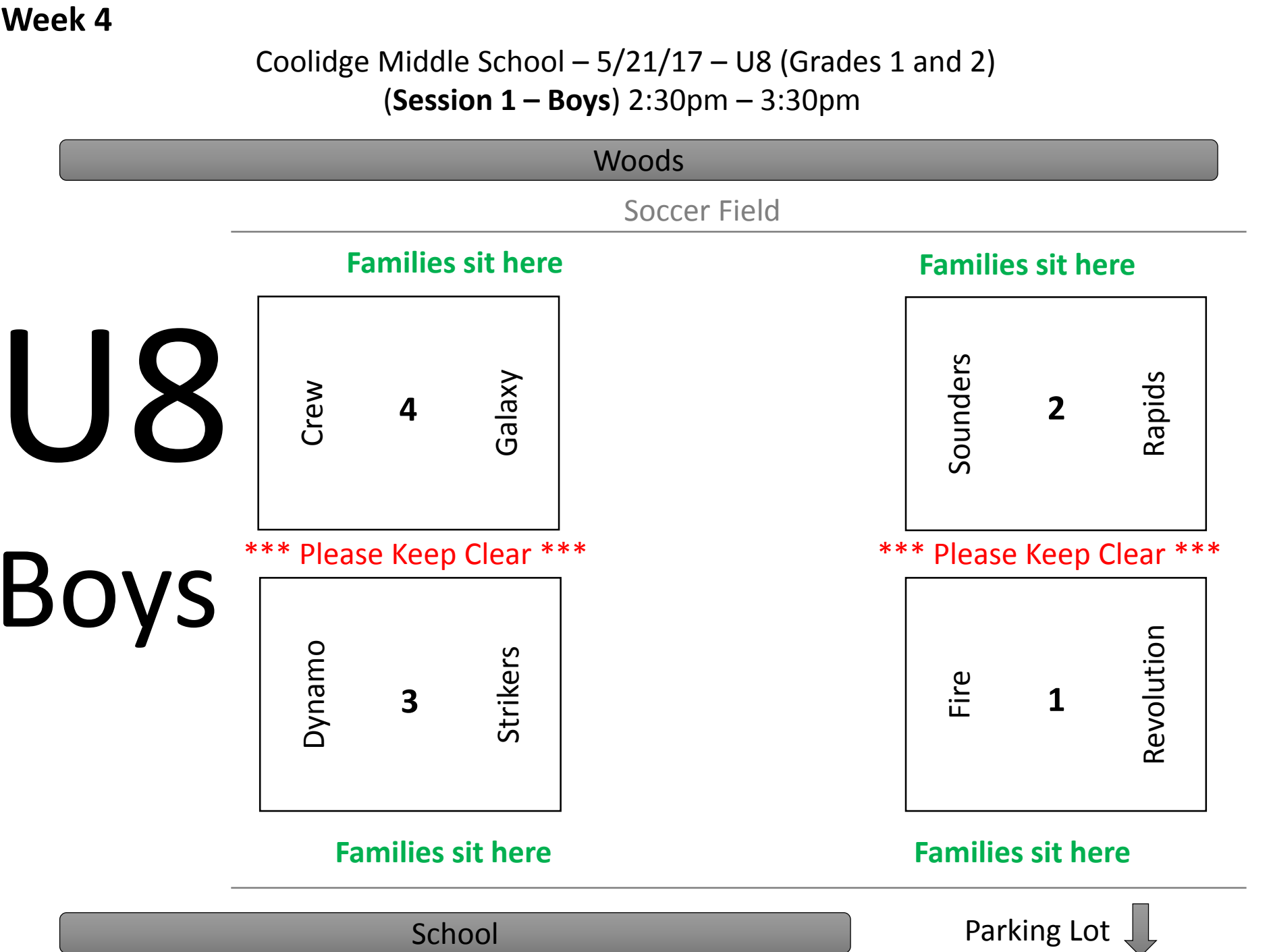




U8

Girls

