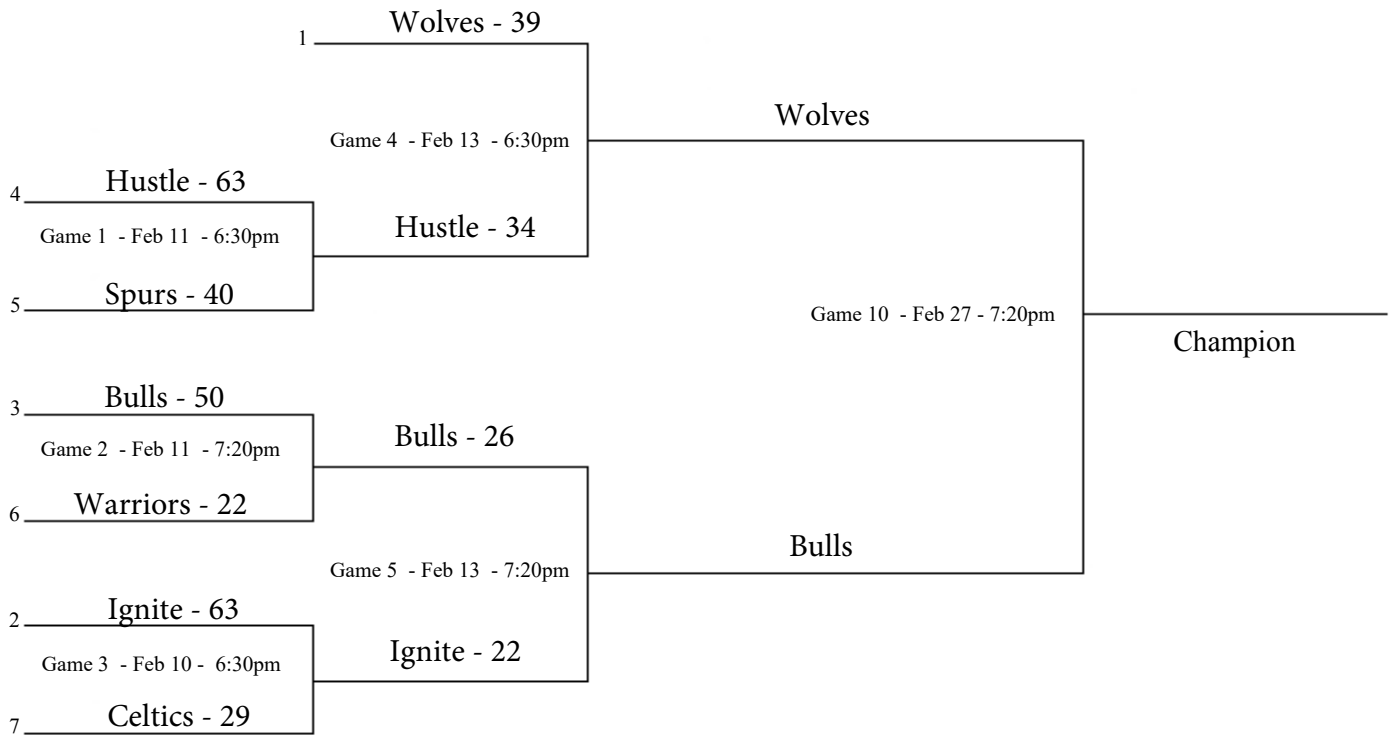


SYBA Juniors Playoff 2025



2nd Place (Loser of 10)

